

Bulletin | 1 October 2024

Bringing United for Wildlife Members and Partners the Latest Trends, Typologies, and Modus Operandi on the Illegal Wildlife Trade

This Edition of the Monthly Bulletin:

1) identifies publicly available datasets to improve risk screening for United for Wildlife Members and Partners

2) provides resources to improve understanding of the illegal trade in non-charismatic species

Open Source Offender Data



1. United for Wildlife Southeast Asia and Australasia Chapter- OSINT Tracker Wildlife trafficking offender data is collated by the SEA Chapter and updated monthly for the United for Wildlife Taskforce. This data features details on nearly 400 arrests of individuals alleged to be trafficking wildlife globally over the past twelve months.

Download: Alleged offender data

2. Environmental Investigation Agency Media Monitoring Programme (MMP)

The Media Monitoring Programme helps financial institutions to curb the huge money flows associated with wildlife and environmental crimes such as the illicit trades relating to elephants, pangolins, rhinos, Asian big cats and totoaba fish, as well as timber from illegal logging.

The programme aims to compile information from a range of open media sources naming individuals implicated in wildlife crime. This information is provided to financial institutions to assist with due diligence and Know Your Customer checks to help them avoid doing business

with wildlife traffickers. The MMP therefore provides a framework for effective informationsharing with the financial sector, facilitating improved due diligence and risk monitoring.

Access a sample offender dataset <u>HERE</u>, and learn how to sign up to receive the data directly to your inbox <u>HERE</u>.

3. OxPeckers- #WildEye

Oxpeckers is a <u>data-driven journalism</u> organization which sources, aggregates and analyses data to help track and expose eco-offences across international borders.

Mapping environmental crime: Use Oxpeckers' <u>#WildEye system</u> to track seizures, arrests, court cases & convictions across the globe.

Sign up to receive up to date alleged offender data <u>HERE</u>.

4. <u>ADM Capital Foundation's Wildlife and Landscapes Programme</u>: **Seizure Alerts**Sign up to the ADM-CF **'Seizure Alerts' mailing list** to receive insights into the efforts of the Hong Kong Government in combatting the illegal wildlife trade, analysis from ADM-CF's 'Wildlife Product Seizures' (WiPS) database and overviews of trade data (e.g., CITES Trade Database).

Sign up to the mailing list **HERE**. Read recent Seizure Alerts **HERE**.

5. TRAFFIC: TimberStats

<u>TimberStats</u> is a new, interactive, data-driven platform that will aid law enforcement and governments in monitoring the timber trade and detecting illegal shipments.

TimberStats <u>catalogue of over 120 free and open datasets</u> offers information on logging permits, wildlife trade, public officials' assets, and government contracts. These datasets could be vital for identifying corruption red flags.

Email TRAFFIC with inquiries, or to request training on how to utilize the data: timberstats@traffic.org

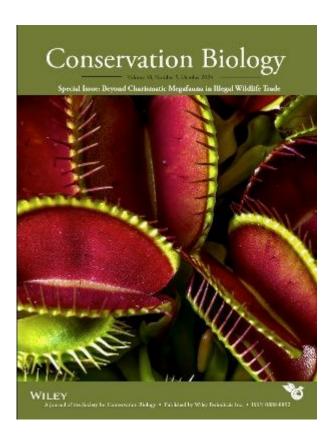
Learn more about the program <u>HERE.</u> Download the dataset <u>HERE.</u>





According to the most recent <u>United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime World Wildlife Report</u>, the illegal wildlife trade impacts at least 4,000 species of flora and fauna. While the focus often remains on charismatic megafauna, traffickers exploit wildlife species ranging from rare cacti to flying squirrels, and increasingly utilize online platforms to locate new sources of wildlife and identify new markets. To better inform Task Force Members and Partners on trends, typologies, and modus operandi related to the trade in non-charismatic species, this

Special Feature highlights important research and scholarly work in addition to United for Wildlife publications.



Conservation Biology: Volume 38, Issue 5: Special Issue: Beyond Charismatic Megafauna in Illegal Wildlife Trade"

This journal focuses on often overlooked species in the illegal trade, highlighting the need for broader conservation efforts to protect a wider range of animals affected by the trade.

Download the issue **HERE**.



<u>Monitor Conservation Research Society (MCRS)</u>, a United for Wildlife Partner, focuses on lesser-known species and issues in wildlife trade.

Recent publications include:

<u>Trade in Native Birds At Chatuchak Weekend Market, Bangkok, Thailand</u>

<u>A newly emerging trade in New Guinea's butcherbirds (Cracticinae) in Indonesia</u>

<u>Live owls in Japanese pet stores and cafés: Volumes, species, and impediments to effective trade monitoring</u>

<u>The Trade of Porcupines in Malaysia With International Trade Links</u>

Observation of threatened pinyon jays Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus in the EU pet market

Read more MCRS publications **HERE**.



TRAFFIC Publications

TRAFFIC, a United for Wildlife Partner, is an international NGO which monitors the wildlife trade, focusing on preserving biodiversity and sustainable legal wildlife trade while working against unsustainable illegal wildlife trade. They report on a diversity of wildlife products and geographies, from caterpillar fungus in India to CITES-listed species in the EU.

Read TRAFFIC reports on:

Mammals
Birds
Marine Species
Invertebrates
Reptiles and Amphibians
Flora

United for Wildlife ALERTS Library

Since 2020 United for Wildlife has shared more than 200 Alerts with Task Force Members and Partners. A selection of Alerts focused on non-charismatic species are linked below.

Sea cucumber trafficking hotspots in Southern India and Sri Lanka

Pet trafficking, including bats and primates with high disease risks, prevalent in Japan Million dollar flying squirrel trafficking ring supplying wild animal cafes in South Korea,

convergence with pandemic risk

<u>Threatened seahorse populations at increased risks from illegal export to supply traditional</u>
Chinese medicine

Reptile and amphibian trade fairs hubs for live animal trafficking in Europe

Giant Clam trafficking in the Philippines linked to organized crime; possible ivory replacement

SINGAPORE illegal bird trade thrives online

Leopard skins and parts trafficking INDIA

Live great ape trafficking accelerating

Shark squalene IWT risk exposure

Live hornbill trade Philippines

Red siskin trafficking VENEZUELA

Lemur tortoise seizure THAILAND MADAGASCAR

Bat decor wildlife trafficking pandemic disease risks

All of the publicly available United for Wildlife Alerts can be accessed <u>HERE</u>.



ORGANIZED CRIME

Inside Argentina's Biggest Wildlife Trafficking Bust, Insight Crime

SANParks | Almost a million plant species poached in the last five years (video), SABC News

Western Cape gang monitor (South Africa), Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized

Crime

Liberia: Grand Gedeh Wildlife Trafficking 'Kingpin' Amadou Bah Arrested, Front Page Africa

PANDEMIC DISEASE

Possible Cluster of Human Bird-Flu Infections Expands in Missouri, The New York Times

CLIMATE CHANGE, BIODIVERSITY LOSS, AND EXTINCTION RISK

<u>Conservationists decry drought-hit Namibia's plan to cull national park wild animals for meat,</u>

Daily Maverick

Sri Lanka completes first elephant census since 2011 amid uncertainty, Mongabay

LIVE ANIMAL TRAFFICKING

Data Sources: Trafficking Baby Gorillas (video), ARTE

Officials seize exotic animals at Türkiye's Pazarkule border, including kangaroos and parrots, Turkiye Today

Man gets 9 months' jail for smuggling arowanas into Singapore, CNA

Australian wildlife-smuggling trade laid bare in first detailed study tracking global animal sales, ABC

<u>New Study Urges Caution Over Growing Trade in Captive-bred parrots,</u> World Animal Protection

<u>Unveiling Japan's Owl Trade: Volume, Diversity, and Conservation Implications, Monitor Conservation Research Society</u>

<u>Smuggler With 195 Star Tortoises Arrested Along Indo-Bangladesh Border, NDTV Accused reptile trader faces 500-plus charges, Star Journal</u>

ONLINE ILLEGAL TRADE

'You could single-handedly push it to extinction': how social media is putting our rarest wildlife at risk, The Guardian

<u>The Shocking Journey Of Lizard Penises Into People's Homes,</u> Forbes <u>Digital Black Markets Threaten Costa Rica's Unique Wildlife, Tico Times</u>

If you encounter suspicious wildlife content online, such as ads or social media
posts/videos for live animals or products for sale, report the content directly on the
site (i.e. Facebook) or through the Coalition to End Wildlife Trafficking
Online reporting form. For more information on which species to watch for, check out
the details in this bulletin as well as the Coalition's prohibited content policy

Want to join the Coalition? Contact the team





SINGAPORE: Wildlife Trade Offences to Be Included As Serious Offences Under the Organised Crime Act 2015

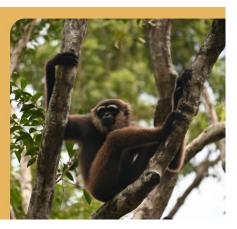
The Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA) will be including wildlife trade offences as serious offences in the Schedule of the Organised Crime Act 2015 (OCA) with effect from 30 August 2024. The OCA was enacted in 2015 to empower law enforcement agencies with additional levers to deal with organised crime activities in Singapore. MHA, in consultation with the Ministry of National Development, has decided to include wildlife trade offences as serious offences in the Schedule of the OCA. The Annex lists the specific offences which will be included in the Schedule.

International wildlife trafficking operates through a sophisticated cross-border supply chain. There is a risk that OCGs in Singapore could get involved in the trade. The inclusion of wildlife trade offences as serious offences in the Schedule of the OCA is thus a proactive measure to enhance deterrence, and empower the authorities to enforce against and cripple the operations of these OCGs, should such activities emerge in Singapore in the future.

Read the full press release **HERE**.

Resources Index

Training, Tools, Data, and Information



Updated monthly by the Intelligence Sharing System (ISS), the Resource Index provides access to tools to increase understanding of corruption risks and IWT, the latest training for how to combat wildlife trafficking, red flag indicator compendiums, and more. Access the Resources Index <u>HERE</u>. To contribute an entry, email the ISS <u>HERE</u>.

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About

United for Wildlife Taskforce Intelligence Bulletins are joint monthly advisories for both Buckingham Palace and Mansion House Declaration Signatories on issues of high concern related to wildlife trafficking and the finance and transport sector, and are a core output of the Taskforce Information Sharing System.

Sharing

United for Wildlife Taskforce Bulletins are for limited distribution within the transport, finance, and law enforcement sectors only and should not be released publicly. We encourage you however to share these Bulletins with colleagues from within the finance and transport industries or law enforcement who may find them useful.

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Contact

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